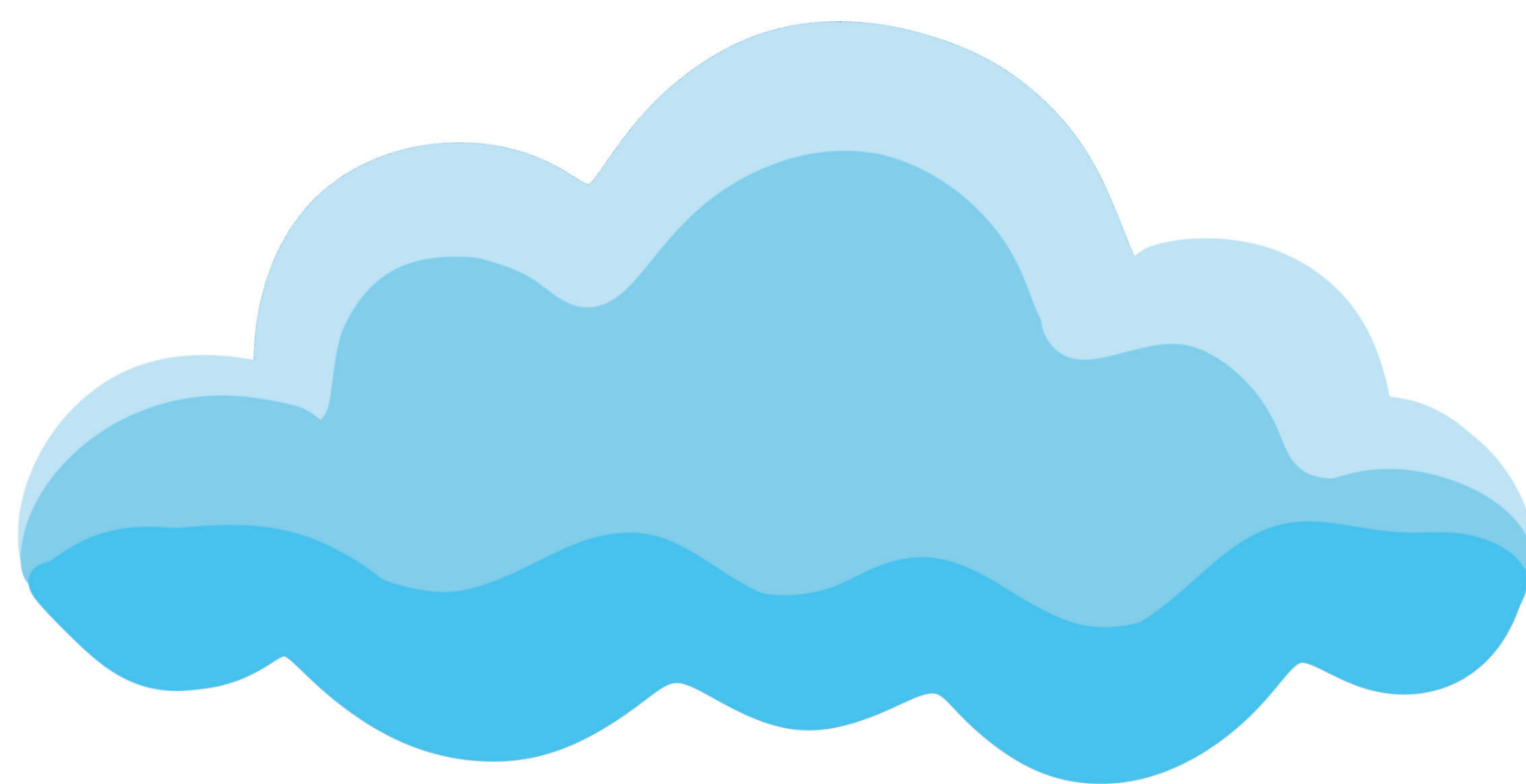










РАУШАН

